1	THOMAS L. SANSONETTI Assistant Attorney General PAMELA S. TONGLAO					
2						
3	United States Department of Justice Environment and Natural Resources Division Environmental Defense Section 601 D Street, N.W., Suite 8000					
4						
5	Washington, D.C. 20004 Telephone: (202) 305-0897					
6	Facsimile: (202) 514-8865					
7	ROBERT H. FOSTER United States Department of Justice					
8	Environment and Natural Resources Division Environmental Defense Section					
9	999 18 <sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 945, North Tower Denver, CO 80202					
10	Telephone: (303) 312-7320 Facsimile: (303) 312-7331					
11	CAROL C. LAM					
12	United States Attorney					
13	TOM STAHL Assistant United States Attorney					
14	CA State Bar No. 78291 Federal Office Building					
15	101 West Broadway, 15 <sup>th</sup> floor San Diego, California 92101-8893					
16	Telephone: (619) 557-7140 Facsimile: (619) 557-5004					
17	Attorneys for Plaintiff United States of America					
18	IN THE UNITED STA	TES DISTRICT COURT				
19	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA					
20	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )					
21	Plaintiff,	Case No. 01 CV 1479 DMS (AJB)				
22	)					
23	v. ) BRIAN CHUCHUA, )	[PROPOSED] CONSENT DECREE				
24	Defendant.					
25						
26	WHEDEAG A DIT COM A TITLE TO	4				
27		tes of America, on behalf of the United States				
28	Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"), file	d the Complaint herein against Defendant Brian				

Chuchua ("Defendant"), alleging that Defendant violated Sections 301(a), 308(a), 309(a) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1311(a), 1318(a), 1319(a);

WHEREAS, the Complaint alleges that Defendant violated CWA Section 301(a) by discharging dredged or fill material and/or controlling and directing the discharge of dredged or fill material into waters of the United States at the Oasis Ranch site located in San Diego County, California (the "Site") and more fully described in the Complaint, without authorization by the United States Department of the Army Corps of Engineers ("the Corps");

WHEREAS, the Complaint seeks (1) to enjoin the discharge of pollutants into waters of the United States in violation of CWA Section 301(a), 33 U.S.C. § 1311(a); (2) to require Defendant, at their own expense and at the direction of EPA, to restore and/or mitigate the damages caused by their unlawful activities; and (3) to require Defendant to pay a civil penalty as provided in 33 U.S.C. § 1319(d);

WHEREAS, Defendant denies that he has violated the foregoing statutory provisions;
WHEREAS, this Consent Decree is intended to constitute a complete and final settlement
of the United States' claims against Defendant under the CWA set forth in the Complaint
regarding the Site;

WHEREAS, the United States and Defendant agree that settlement of this case is in the public interest and that entry of this Consent Decree is the most appropriate means of resolving the United States' claims under the CWA against Defendant in this case; and

WHEREAS, the Court finds that this Consent Decree is a reasonable and fair settlement of the United States' claims against Defendant in this case, and that this Consent Decree adequately protects the public interest in accordance with the CWA and all other applicable federal law.

THEREFORE, before the taking of any testimony upon the pleadings, without further adjudication of any issue of fact or law, and upon consent of the parties hereto by their authorized representatives, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED as follows:

### I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of these actions and over the parties pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1345, and 1355, and Section 309(b) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(b).
- 2. Venue is proper in the Southern District of California pursuant to CWA Section 309(b), 33 U.S.C. § 1319(b), and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c), because the subject property is located in this District, and the causes of action alleged herein arose in this District.
- 3. The Complaint states claims upon which relief can be granted pursuant to Sections 301(a), 308(a), 309(a) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1311(a), 1318(a), 1319(a).

### II. APPLICABILITY

4. The obligations of this Consent Decree shall apply to and be binding upon Defendant and any person, firm, association or corporation who is, or will be, acting in concert or participation with Defendant whether or not such person has notice of this Consent Decree. In any action to enforce this Consent Decree against Defendant, Defendant shall not raise as a defense the failure of any person, firm or corporation acting in concert or participation with Defendant, to take any actions necessary to comply with the provisions hereof.

### III. SCOPE OF CONSENT DECREE

- 5. This Consent Decree shall constitute a complete and final settlement of all civil claims for injunctive relief and civil penalties alleged in the Complaint against Defendant under CWA Sections 301(a), 308(a), 309(a), 33 U.S.C. §§ 1311(a), 1318(a), 1319(a), concerning the Site.
- 6. It is the express purpose of the parties in entering this Consent Decree to further the objectives set forth in CWA Section 101, 33 U.S.C. § 1251. All obligations in this Consent Decree shall have the objective of causing Defendant to achieve and maintain full compliance with, and to further the purposes of, the CWA.
- 7. Except as in accordance with this Consent Decree, Defendant and his agents, successors and assigns are enjoined from discharging any pollutant into waters of the United

States, unless such discharge complies with the provisions of the CWA and its implementing regulations.

- 8. This Consent Decree is not and shall not be interpreted to be a permit or modification of any existing permit issued pursuant to Sections 402 or 404 of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1342 or 1344, or any other law. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall limit the ability of the Corps to issue, modify, suspend, revoke or deny any individual permit or any nationwide or regional general permit, nor shall this Consent Decree limit the EPA's ability to exercise its authority pursuant to Section 404(c) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1344(c).
- 9. This Consent Decree in no way affects or relieves Defendant of his responsibility to comply with any applicable federal, state, or local law, regulation or permit.
- 10. This Consent Decree in no way affects the rights of the United States as against any person not a party to this Consent Decree.
- 11. The United States reserves any and all legal and equitable remedies available to enforce the provisions of this Consent Decree and applicable law.
- 12. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall constitute an admission of fact or law by any party.

# IV. SPECIFIC PROVISIONS

#### CIVIL PENALTY

- 13. Defendant shall pay a civil penalty to the United States in the amount of Seventy-eight Thousand Four Hundred Dollars (\$78,400.00) within fifteen (15) days of entry of this Consent Decree.
- 14. Defendant shall make the above-referenced payment by FedWire Electronic Funds Transfer ("EFT" or wire transfer) to the U.S. Department of Justice account in accordance with current electronic funds transfer procedures, referencing U.S.A.O. file number 2001V00519, EPA Region IX and the DOJ case number 90-5-1-1-16111. Payment shall be made in accordance with instructions provided to Defendant by the Financial Litigation Unit of the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of California. Any payments

Consent Decree 3:01 CV 1479 DMS (AJB)

received by the Department of Justice after 4:00 P.M. (Eastern Time) will be credited on the next business day.

- 15. Upon payment of the civil penalty required by this Consent Decree, Defendant shall provide written notice, at the addresses specified in Section X of this Consent Decree, that such payment was made in accordance with Paragraph 14.
- 16. Civil penalty payments pursuant to this Consent Decree (including stipulated penalty payments under Section IX) are penalties within the meaning of Section 162(f) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 162(f), or of 26 C.F.R. § 1.162-21 and are not tax deductible expenditures for purposes of federal law.

#### MITIGATION PROJECT

- 17. Defendant shall complete a mitigation project which the parties agree is intended to secure important environmental benefits, by purchasing 0.16 mitigation credits at the Pilgrim Creek Mitigation Bank ("Pilgrim Creek") at a cost of \$21,600 within fifteen (15) days of entry of this Consent Decree.
- 18. Defendant shall provide EPA and the Department of Justice written notice in accordance with the provisions of Section V (Notice) below of his purchase of mitigation credit at Pilgrim Creek within ten (10) days after the purchase. Such notice shall include a copy of written acknowledgment of Defendant's purchase of the mitigation credit from the San Diego Association of Governments (SANDAG), which administers Pilgrim Creek.
- 19. Upon receipt of the civil penalty required by this Consent Decree (including stipulated penalty payments under Section IX) and receipt of acknowledgment from SANDAG (under paragraph 18, above) of the purchase of mitigation credit at Pilgrim Creek, the United States shall promptly move the Court to dismiss the Complaint against Defendant.

#### V. NOTICES AND OTHER SUBMISSIONS

20. Within 10 days after the deadline for completing any task set forth in this Consent Decree, Defendant shall provide the United States with written notice, at the addresses specified in Section X of this Consent Decree, of whether or not that task has been completed

- 21. If the required task has been completed, the notice shall specify the date when it was completed, and explain the reasons for any delay in completion beyond the scheduled time for such completion required by the Consent Decree.
- 22. In all notices, documents or reports submitted to the United States pursuant to this Consent Decree, the Defendant shall, by signature of a senior management official, certify such notices, documents and reports as follows:

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering such information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

#### VI. RETENTION OF RECORDS

- 23. Until one (1) year after entry of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall preserve and retain all records and documents now in their possession or control or which come into their possession or control that relate in any manner to the performance of the tasks in this Consent Decree, regardless of any corporate retention policy to the contrary. Until one year after entry of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall also instruct his agents to preserve all documents, records, and information of whatever kind, nature or description relating to the performance of the tasks in this Consent Decree.
- 24. At the conclusion of the document retention period, Defendant shall notify the United States at least 90 days prior to the destruction of any such records or documents, and, upon request by the United States, Defendant shall deliver any such records or documents to EPA. The Defendant may assert that certain documents, records and other information are privileged under the attorney-client privilege or any other privilege recognized by federal law. If the Defendant asserts such a privilege, they shall provide the United States with the following: (1) the title of the document, record, or information; (2) the date of the document, record, or information; (4) the

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

name and title of each addressee and recipient; (5) a description of the subject of the document, record, or information; and (6) the privilege asserted by Defendant. However, no documents, reports or other information created or generated pursuant to the requirements of the Consent Decree shall be withheld on the grounds that they are privileged.

## VII. <u>DISPUTE RESOLUTION</u>

- 25. Any dispute that arises with respect to the meaning or requirements of this Consent Decree shall be, in the first instance, the subject of informal negotiations between the United States and Defendant to attempt to resolve such dispute. The period for informal negotiations shall not extend beyond thirty (30) days beginning with written notice by one party to the other affected party or parties that a dispute exists, unless agreed to in writing by those parties. If a dispute between the United States and Defendant cannot be resolved by informal negotiations, then the position advanced by the United States shall be considered binding unless, within fourteen (14) days after the end of the informal negotiations period, the Defendant files a motion with the Court seeking resolution of the dispute. The motion shall set forth the nature of the dispute and a proposal for its resolution. The United States shall have thirty (30) days to respond to the motion and propose an alternate resolution. In resolving any such dispute, the Defendant shall bear the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that the United States' position is not in accordance with the objectives of this Consent Decree and the CWA, and that the Defendant's position will achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and the CWA.
- 26. If the United States believes that a dispute is not a good faith dispute, or that a delay would pose or increase a threat of harm to the public or the environment, it may move the Court for a resolution of the dispute prior to the expiration of the thirty (30) day period for informal negotiations. The Defendant shall have fourteen (14) days to respond to the motion and propose an alternate resolution. In resolving any such dispute, the Defendant shall bear the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that the United States' position is not in accordance with the objectives of this Consent Decree, and that the Defendant's position will

achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and the CWA.

27. The filing of a motion asking the Court to resolve a dispute shall not extend or postpone any obligation of Defendant under this Consent Decree, except as provided in Paragraph 33 below regarding payment of stipulated penalties.

### VIII. FORCE MAJEURE

- 28. Defendant shall perform the actions required under this Decree within the time limits set forth or approved herein, unless the performance is prevented or delayed solely by events which constitute a Force Majeure event. A Force Majeure event is defined as any event arising from causes beyond the control of Defendant, including his employees, agents, consultants and contractors, which could not be overcome by due diligence and which delays or prevents the performance of an action required by this Consent Decree within the specified time period. A Force Majeure event does not include, inter alia, increased costs of performance, changed economic circumstances, changed labor relations, normal precipitation or climate events, changed circumstances arising out of the sale, lease or other transfer or conveyance of title or ownership or possession of a site, or failure to obtain federal, state or local permits.
- 29. If Defendant believe that a Force Majeure event has affected Defendant's ability to perform any action required under this Consent Decree, Defendant shall notify the United States in writing within seven (7) days after the event at the addresses listed in Section X. Such notice shall include a discussion of the following:
  - A. what action has been affected:
  - B. the specific cause(s) of the delay;
  - C. the length or estimated duration of the delay; and
  - D. any measures taken or planned by the Defendant to prevent or minimize the delay and a schedule for the implementation of such measures.

Defendant may also provide to the United States any additional information that they deem appropriate to support their conclusion that a Force Majeure event has affected their ability to perform an action required under this Consent Decree. Failure to provide timely and complete

notification to the United States shall constitute a waiver of any claim of Force Majeure as to the event in question.

- 30. If the United States determines that the conditions constitute a Force Majeure event, then the deadline for the affected action shall be extended by the amount of time of the delay caused by the Force Majeure event. Defendant shall coordinate with EPA to determine when to begin or resume the operations that had been affected by any Force Majeure event.
- 31. If the parties are unable to agree whether the conditions constitute a Force Majeure event, or whether the length of time for fulfilling the provision of the Consent Decree at issue should be extended, any party may seek a resolution of the dispute under the procedures in Section VII of this Consent Decree.
- 32. Defendant shall bear the burden of proving (1) that the noncompliance at issue was caused by circumstances entirely beyond the control of Defendant and any entity controlled by Defendant, including their contractors and consultants; (2) that Defendant or any entity controlled by Defendant could not have foreseen and prevented such noncompliance; and (3) the number of days of noncompliance that were caused by such circumstances.

#### IX. STIPULATED PENALTIES

33. After entry of this Consent Decree, if Defendant fails to timely fulfill any requirement of the Consent Decree, Defendant shall pay a stipulated penalty to the United States for each violation of each requirement of this Consent Decree as follows:

A.	For Day 1 up to and including Day 30 of non-compliance	\$500.00 per day
B.	For Day 31 up to and including 60 of non-compliance	\$750.00 per day
C.	For Day 61 and beyond of non-compliance	\$1000.00 per day

Such payments shall be made upon demand by the United States.

34. In the event that a stipulated penalty payment is applicable and not made on time, interest will be charged in accordance with the statutory judgment interest rate provided for in 28 U.S.C. § 1961. The interest shall be computed daily from the time the payment is due until the

Consent Decree 3:01 CV 1479 DMS (AJB)

date the payment is made. The interest shall also be compounded annually.

- 35. Any stipulated penalty accruing pursuant to this Consent Decree shall be payable upon demand and due not later than 30 days after Defendant's receipt of the United States' written demand.
- 36. The United States may, in the unreviewable exercise of its discretion, reduce or waive stipulated penalties otherwise due it under this Consent Decree.
- 37. Any disputes concerning the amount of stipulated penalties, or the underlying violation that gives rise to the stipulated penalties, that cannot be resolved by the parties pursuant to the Dispute Resolution provisions in Section VII and/or the Force Majeure provisions in Section VIII shall be resolved upon motion to this Court as provided in Paragraphs 25 and 26.
- 38. The filing of a motion requesting that the Court resolve a dispute shall stay Defendant's obligation to pay any stipulated penalties with respect to the disputed matter pending resolution of the dispute. Notwithstanding the stay of payment, stipulated penalties shall continue to accrue from the first day of any failure or refusal to comply with any term or condition of this Consent Decree. In the event that Defendant does not prevail on the disputed issue, stipulated penalties shall be paid by Defendant as provided in this Section.
- 39. To the extent Defendant demonstrate to the Court that a delay or other non-compliance was due to a Force Majeure event (as defined in Paragraph 28 above) or otherwise prevail on the disputed issue, the Court shall excuse the stipulated penalties for that delay or non-compliance.
- 40. In the event that a stipulated penalty payment is applicable and not made on time, interest will be charged in accordance with the statutory judgment interest rate provided for in 28 U.S.C. § 1961. The interest shall be computed daily from the time the payment is due until the date the payment is made. The interest shall also be compounded annually.
- 41. Defendant shall make any payment of a stipulated penalty by FedWire Electronic Funds Transfer ("EFT" or wire transfer) to the U.S. Department of Justice account in accordance with current electronic funds transfer procedures, referencing U.S.A.O. file number

1	2001V00519, EPA Region IX and the DOJ case number 90-5-1-1-16111. Payment shall be			
2	made in accordance with instructions provided to Defendant by the Financial Litigation Unit of			
3	the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of California. Any payments			
4	received by the Department of Justice after 4:00 P.M. (Eastern Time) will be credited on the next			
5	business day. Further, upon payment of any stipulated penalties, Defendant shall provide writter			
6	notice, at the addresses specified in Section X of this Decree.			
7	X. <u>ADDRESSES</u>			
8	42.	All not	ices and communications required under this Consent Decree shall be	
9	made to the pa	rties thr	ough each of the following persons and addresses:	
10	A.	TO EP	<u>A</u> :	
11		(1)	Marcela von Vacano Assistant Regional Counsel	
12			United States Environmental Protection Agency Region IX, ORC-2	
13			75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105	
14		(2)	Robert Leidy	
15		(2)	Wetlands Regulatory Office United States Environmental Protection Agency	
16			Region IX, WTR-8 75 Hawthorne Street	
17			San Francisco, CA 94105	
18	B.	TO TH	E UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	
19			Pamela S. Tonglao, Attorney Environmental Defense Section	
20			Environment and Natural Resources Division U.S. Department of Justice	
21			P.O. Box 23986 Washington, D.C. 20026-3986	
22			Robert H. Foster	
23			United States Department of Justice Environment and Natural Resources Division	
24			Environmental Defense Section 999 18 <sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 945, North Tower	
25			Denver, CO 80202	
26	C.	TO DE	FENDANT BRIAN CHUCHUA:	
27			Bradford T. Child Millard Holweger Child & Marton	
28	Consent Decree			
	3:01 CV 1479 DN	MS (AJB)	11	

# 655 South Hope St., 12<sup>th</sup> Floor Los Angeles, CA 90017-3211

#### XI. COSTS OF SUIT

43. Each party to this Consent Decree shall bear its own costs and attorneys' fees in this action. Should Defendant subsequently be determined by the Court to have violated the terms or conditions of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall be liable for any costs or attorneys' fees incurred by the United States in any action against Defendant for noncompliance with or enforcement of this Consent Decree.

# XII. PUBLIC COMMENT

44. The parties acknowledge that after the lodging and before the entry of this Consent Decree, final approval by the United States is subject to the requirements of 28 C.F.R. § 50.7, which provides for public notice and comment. The United States reserves the right to withhold or withdraw its consent to the entry of this Consent Decree if the comments received disclose facts which lead the United States to conclude that the proposed judgment is inappropriate, improper, or inadequate. Defendant agrees not to withdraw from, oppose entry of, or to challenge any provision of this Consent Decree, unless the United States has notified Defendant in writing that it no longer supports entry of the Consent Decree.

#### XIII. CONTINUING JURISDICTION OF THE COURT

45. This Court shall retain jurisdiction over this action in order to enforce or modify the Consent Decree consistent with applicable law. During the pendency of the Consent Decree, any party may apply to the Court for any relief necessary to construe and effectuate the Consent Decree.

#### XIV. MODIFICATION

46. Upon its entry by the Court, this Consent Decree shall have the force and effect of a final judgment. Any modification of this Consent Decree shall be in writing, and shall not take effect unless signed by both the United States and Defendant and approved by the Court.

# 1 XV. <u>TERMINATION</u> 2 47. This Consent Decree may be terminated by either of the following: 3 1. The United States may at any time make a unilateral motion to the Court 4 for termination of this Decree or any portion of it; or 5 2. Defendant may make a unilateral motion to the Court to terminate this Decree after the following has occurred: 6 7 1. Defendant has paid all penalties and completed the mitigation 8 project hereunder and no penalties or other monetary obligations 9 are outstanding or owed to the United States; 2. 10 Defendant has certified compliance pursuant to subparagraph 1 11 above to the Court and EPA; and 12 3. within forty-five (45) days of receiving such certification from 13 Defendant, EPA has not contested in writing that such compliance 14 has been achieved. If EPA disputes Defendant's full compliance, 15 this Consent Decree shall remain in effect pending resolution of 16 the dispute by the Parties or the Court. 17 18 IT IS SO ORDERED. Dated and entered this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 200\_\_\_. 19 20 21 United States District Judge 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 Consent Decree

1 2 FOR THE UNITED STATES: 3 THOMAS L. SANSONETTI 4 Assistant Attorney General 5 Environment and Natural Resources Division 6 7 8 Dated: PAMELA S. TONGLAO 9 United States Department of Justice Environment and Natural Resources Division 10 **Environmental Defense Section** P.O. Box 23986 11 Washington, D.C. 20026-3986 Telephone: (202) 305-0897 12 Facsimile: (202) 514-8865 13 ROBERT H. FOSTER United States Department of Justice 14 Environment and Natural Resources Division **Environmental Defense Section** 15 999 18<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 945, North Tower Denver, CO 80202 16 Telephone: (303) 312-7320 Facsimile: (303) 312-7331 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

Consent Decree 3:01 CV 1479 DMS (AJB)

1	
2	
3	
4	THOMAS SKINNER
5	Assistant Administrator for Enforcement and Compliance Assurance
6	Assistant Administrator for Enforcement and Compliance Assurance U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Washington, D.C. 20460
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	Consent Decree 3:01 CV 1479 DMS (AJB) 15

1		
2		
3		Doto d.
4	WAYNE NASTRI	Dated:
5	Regional Administrator U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	
6	Region IX 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105	
7	San Francisco, CA 94103	
8		
9		Dated:
0	MARCELA VON VACANO Assistant Regional Counsel	Dateu
1	Assistant Regional Counsel United States Environmental Protection Agency Region IX	
12	Region IX 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105	
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
20		
21		
22   23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		
	Consent Decree 3:01 CV 1479 DMS (AJB) 16	

1		
2	FOR BRIAN CHUCHUA:	
3	BRADFORD T. CHILD	Dated:
4	4 Millard Holweger Child & Marton 655 South Hone St. 12th Floor	
5	Millard Holweger Child & Marton 655 South Hope St., 12 <sup>th</sup> Floor Los Angeles, CA 90017-3211 Telephone: (213) 627-3113 Facsimile: (213) 623-9237	
6	6 Facsimile: (213) 623-9237	
7	7	
8	BRIAN CHUCHUA	Dated:
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
<ul><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25	5	
26		
27	7	
28	8	
	Consent Decree 3:01 CV 1479 DMS (AJB) 17	